

**REPORT OF THE AUDIT OF THE  
CALLOWAY COUNTY  
SHERIFF**

**For The Year Ended  
December 31, 2023**



**ALLISON BALL  
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**ALLISON BALL**  
**AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Kenneth Imes, Calloway County Judge/Executive  
The Honorable Nicky Knight, Calloway County Sheriff  
Members of the Calloway County Fiscal Court

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statement**

**Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Excess Fees - Regulatory Basis of the Sheriff of Calloway County, Kentucky, for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statement.

*Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting*

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statement presents fairly, in all material respects, the receipts, disbursements, and excess fees of the Calloway County Sheriff for the year ended December 31, 2023, in accordance with the basis of accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the Commonwealth of Kentucky to demonstrate compliance with the Commonwealth of Kentucky's regulatory basis of accounting and budget laws as described in Note 1.

*Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles*

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles section of our report, the financial statement does not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Calloway County Sheriff, as of December 31, 2023, or changes in financial position or cash flows thereof for the year then ended.

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (GAS), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *Audit Program for County Fee Officials* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts, Commonwealth of Kentucky. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Calloway County Sheriff and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.



The Honorable Kenneth Imes, Calloway County Judge/Executive  
The Honorable Nicky Knight, Calloway County Sheriff  
Members of the Calloway County Fiscal Court

### **Basis for Opinion (Continued)**

#### *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles*

As described in Note 1 of the financial statement, the financial statement is prepared by the Calloway County Sheriff on the basis of the accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the laws of Kentucky to demonstrate compliance with the Commonwealth of Kentucky's regulatory basis of accounting and budget laws, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effects on the financial statement of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statement**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this financial statement in accordance with accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the laws of Kentucky to demonstrate compliance with the Commonwealth of Kentucky's regulatory basis of accounting and budget laws. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of a financial statement that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Calloway County Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and GAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statement.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and GAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statement, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statement.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statement.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Calloway County Sheriff's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

The Honorable Kenneth Imes, Calloway County Judge/Executive  
The Honorable Nicky Knight, Calloway County Sheriff  
Members of the Calloway County Fiscal Court

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statement (Continued)**

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we have identified during the audit.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 21, 2024, on our consideration of the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



Allison Ball  
Auditor of Public Accounts  
Frankfort, KY

August 21, 2024

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
NICKY KNIGHT, SHERIFF  
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND EXCESS FEES - REGULATORY BASIS

For The Year Ended December 31, 2023

Receipts

Federal Highway Safety Grant	\$	27,186
State - Kentucky Law Enforcement Foundation Program Fund (KLEFPF)		97,832
State Fees For Services:		
Finance and Administration Cabinet	\$	207,446
Sheriff Security Service		11,980
Kentucky Correctional Psychiatric Center Transports		1,002
		220,428
Circuit Court Clerk:		
Fines and Fees Collected		9,654
E-Filings		1,108
Ankle Monitoring		1,085
		11,847
Fiscal Court		
Social Security Match		45,058
Deputy Support		1,058,550
Reimbursements		20,696
		1,124,304
County Clerk - Delinquent Taxes		33,512
Commission On Taxes Collected		778,597
Fees Collected For Services:		
Auto Inspections		21,375
Accident and Police Reports		2,925
Serving Papers		70,230
Carry Concealed Deadly Weapon Permits		14,545
School Security		227,257
Tax Research		3,263
City of Hazel		5,000
Mental Health Transports		29,916
		374,511
Other:		
Add-On Fees		44,490
Miscellaneous		2,591
Gov Deals		8,975
Towing		1,038
Other Reimbursements		63,322
		120,416

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.



CALLOWAY COUNTY  
 NICKY KNIGHT, SHERIFF  
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND EXCESS FEES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2023  
 (Continued)

Receipts (Continued)

Interest Earned	\$ 18,459
Borrowed Money:	
State Advancement	<u>300,000</u>
Total Receipts	3,107,092

Disbursements

Operating Disbursements and Capital Outlay:

Personnel Services-	
Deputies' Salaries	\$ 1,446,175
KLEFPF Wages	88,115
Employee Benefits-	
Employer's Share Social Security	122,881
Employer's Share Retirement	177,659
Employer Paid Health Insurance	95,289
Contracted Services-	
IT Service	3,617
Pest Control	40
Materials and Supplies-	
IT Equipment	26,128
Uniforms	13,341
Ammunition	5,636
Computer Software	10,591
Deputy Equipment	83,690
Office Equipment	13,982
Cell Phones	3,568
Auto Expense-	
Gasoline	54,276
Maintenance and Repairs	29,491
Vehicle Equipment	24,927

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
 NICKY KNIGHT, SHERIFF  
 STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS, AND EXCESS FEES - REGULATORY BASIS  
 For The Year Ended December 31, 2023  
 (Continued)

Disbursements (Continued)

Operating Disbursements and Capital Outlay: (Continued)

Other Charges-		
Trainings and Travel	\$	17,975
Dues		2,352
Postage		3,587
Drug Screening		896
County Ordinance		10,080
Hiring		977
Miscellaneous		28,760
Towing		3,168
Intuit		1,936
Reimbursements		667
Rentals		1,390
Drug Enforcement		12,404
Utilities		1,235
Capital Outlay-		
Vehicles		154,762
		<u>\$ 2,439,595</u>
Debt Service:		
State Advancement		<u>300,000</u>
Total Disbursements		<u>\$ 2,739,595</u>
Net Receipts		367,497
Less: Statutory Maximum		<u>119,539</u>
Excess Fees		247,958
Less: Training Incentive Benefit		<u>4,983</u>
Excess Fees Due County for 2023		242,975
Payment to Fiscal Court - February 20, 2024		242,673
Payment to Fiscal Court - March 5, 2024		<u>302</u>
Balance Due Fiscal Court at Completion of Audit		<u>\$ 0</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT

December 31, 2023

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Fund Accounting

A fee official uses a fund to report on the results of operations. A fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities.

A fee official uses a fund for fees to account for activities for which the government desires periodic determination of the excess of receipts over disbursements to facilitate management control, accountability, and compliance with laws.

B. Basis of Accounting

KRS 64.820 directs the fiscal court to collect any amount due from the sheriff as determined by the audit. KRS 134.192 requires the sheriff to pay to the governing body of the county any fees, commissions, and other income of his or her office, including income from investments, which exceed the sum of his or her maximum salary as permitted by the Constitution and other reasonable expenses, including compensation of deputies and assistants by March 15 of each year. KRS 64.830 requires an outgoing sheriff to make a final settlement with the fiscal court of his county by March 15 immediately following the expiration of his term of office.

The financial statement has been prepared on a regulatory basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This basis demonstrates compliance with the laws of Kentucky and is a special purpose framework. Under this regulatory basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are generally recognized when cash is received or disbursed, with the exception of accrual of the following items (not all-inclusive) as of December 31 that may be included in the excess fees calculation:

- Interest receivable
- Collection on accounts due from others for 2023 services
- Reimbursements for 2023 activities
- Tax commissions due from December tax collections
- Payments due other governmental entities for payroll
- Payments due vendors for goods or services provided in 2023

The measurement focus of a fee official's financial statement is upon current financial resources. Per KRS 134.192(12), remittance of excess fees is due to the fiscal court when the sheriff makes their final settlement.

C. Cash and Investments

KRS 66.480 authorizes the sheriff's office to invest in obligations of the United States and of its agencies and instrumentalities, obligations and contracts for future delivery or purchase of obligations backed by the full faith and credit of the United States, obligations of any corporation of the United States government, bonds or certificates of indebtedness of this state, and certificates of deposit issued by or other interest-bearing accounts of any bank or savings and loan institution which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or which are collateralized, to the extent uninsured, by any obligation permitted by KRS 41.240(4).

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
December 31, 2023  
(Continued)

Note 2. Employee Retirement System and Other Post-Employment Benefits

The sheriff's office has elected to participate, pursuant to KRS 78.530, in the County Employees Retirement System (CERS), which is administered by the Kentucky Public Pensions Authority (KPPA). This is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan, which covers all eligible full-time employees and provides for retirement, disability, and death benefits to plan members. Benefit contributions and provisions are established by statute.

The sheriff's contribution for calendar year 2021 was \$9,426, calendar year 2022 was \$13,050, and calendar year 2023 was \$177,659.

Nonhazardous

Nonhazardous covered employees are required to contribute five percent of their salary to the plan. Nonhazardous covered employees who begin participation on or after September 1, 2008, are required to contribute six percent of their salary to be allocated as follows: five percent will go to the member's account and one percent will go to the CERS insurance fund.

In accordance with Senate Bill 2, signed by the Governor on April 4, 2013, plan members who began participating on or after January 1, 2014, were required to contribute to the Cash Balance Plan. The Cash Balance Plan is known as a hybrid plan because it has characteristics of both a defined benefit plan and a defined contribution plan. Members in the plan contribute a set percentage of their salary each month to their own accounts. Nonhazardous covered employees contribute five percent of their annual creditable compensation. Nonhazardous members also contribute one percent to the health insurance fund which is not credited to the member's account and is not refundable. The employer contribution rate is set annually by the CERS Board of Directors based on an actuarial valuation. The employer contributes a set percentage of the member's salary. Each month, when employer contributions are received, an employer pay credit is deposited to the member's account. A member's account is credited with a four percent employer pay credit. The employer pay credit represents a portion of the employer contribution.

Benefits fully vest on reaching five years of service for nonhazardous employees. Aspects of benefits for nonhazardous employees include retirement after 27 years of service or age 65. Nonhazardous employees who begin participation on or after September 1, 2008, must meet the rule of 87 (member's age plus years of service credit must equal 87, and the member must be a minimum of 57 years of age) or the member is age 65, with a minimum of 60 months service credit.

The county's contribution rate for nonhazardous employees was 26.79 percent for the first six months and 23.34 percent for the last six months.

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
 December 31, 2023  
 (Continued)

Note 2. Employee Retirement System and Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)

A. Health Insurance Coverage - Tier 1

CERS provides post-retirement health care coverage as follows:

For members participating prior to July 1, 2003, years of service and respective percentages of the maximum contribution are as follows:

<b>Years of Service</b>	<b>% Paid by Insurance Fund</b>	<b>% Paid by Member through Payroll Deduction</b>
20 or more	100%	0%
15-19	75%	25%
10-14	50%	50%
4-9	25%	75%
Less than 4	0%	100%

As a result of House Bill 290 (2004 General Assembly), medical insurance benefits are calculated differently for members who began participation on or after July 1, 2003. Once members reach a minimum vesting period of ten years, non-hazardous employees whose participation began on or after July 1, 2003, earn ten dollars per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. This dollar amount is subject to adjustment annually based on the retiree cost of living adjustment, which is updated annually due to changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Benefits are covered under KRS 78.5536.

B. Health Insurance Coverage - Tier 2 and Tier 3 - Nonhazardous

Once members reach a minimum vesting period of 15 years, they earn ten dollars per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. This dollar amount is subject to adjustment annually by 1.5 percent. This was established for Tier 2 members during the 2008 Special Legislative Session by House Bill 1. During the 2013 Legislative Session, Senate Bill 2 was enacted, creating Tier 3 benefits for members.

The monthly insurance benefit has been increased annually as a 1.5 percent cost of living adjustment (COLA) since July 2003 when the law changed. The annual increase is cumulative and continues to accrue after the member's retirement.

Tier 2 member benefits are covered by KRS 78.5536. Tier 3 members are not covered by the same provisions.

C. Cost of Living Adjustments - Tier 1

The 1996 General Assembly enacted an automatic cost of living adjustment (COLA) provision for all recipients of Kentucky Retirement Systems benefits. During the 2008 Special Session, the General Assembly determined that each July beginning in 2009, retirees who have been receiving a retirement allowance for at least 12 months will receive an automatic COLA of 1.5 percent. The COLA is not a guaranteed benefit. If a retiree has been receiving a benefit for less than 12 months, and a COLA is provided, it will be prorated based on the number of months the recipient has been receiving a benefit.

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
 December 31, 2023  
 (Continued)

Note 2. Employee Retirement System and Other Post-Employment Benefits (Continued)

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

D. Cost of Living Adjustments - Tier 2 and Tier 3

No COLA is given unless authorized by the legislature with specific criteria. To this point, no COLA has been authorized by the legislature for Tier 2 or Tier 3 members.

E. Death Benefit

If a retired member is receiving a monthly benefit based on at least 48 months of service credit, KRS will pay a \$5,000 death benefit payment to the beneficiary designated by the member specifically for this benefit. Members with multiple accounts are entitled to only one death benefit.

Kentucky Retirement System Annual Financial Report and Proportionate Share Audit Report

Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information on CERS. This report may be obtained by writing the Kentucky Retirement Systems, 1260 Louisville Road, Frankfort, KY 40601-6124, or by telephone at (502) 564-4646.

Kentucky Retirement System also issues proportionate share audit reports for both total pension liability and other post-employment benefits for CERS determined by actuarial valuation as well as each participating county's proportionate share. Both the Schedules of Employer Allocations and Pension Amounts by Employer and the Schedules of Employer Allocations and OPEB Amounts by Employer reports and the related actuarial tables are available online at <https://kyret.ky.gov>. The complete actuarial valuation report, including all actuarial assumptions and methods, is also available on the website or can be obtained as described in the paragraph above.

Note 3. Deposits

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained deposits of public funds with federally insured banking institutions as required by the Department for Local Government's (DLG) *County Budget Preparation and State Local Finance Officer Policy Manual*. The DLG Manual strongly recommends perfected pledges of securities covering all public funds except direct federal obligations and funds protected by federal insurance. In order to be perfected in the event of failure or insolvency of the depository institution, this pledge or provision of collateral should be evidenced by an agreement between the sheriff and the depository institution, signed by both parties, that is (a) in writing, (b) approved by the board of directors of the depository institution or its loan committee, which approval must be reflected in the minutes of the board or committee, and (c) an official record of the depository institution. These requirements were met.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a depository institution failure, the sheriff's deposits may not be returned. The Calloway County Sheriff does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk but rather follows the requirements of the DLG *County Budget Preparation and State Local Finance Officer Policy Manual*. As of December 31, 2023, all deposits were covered by FDIC insurance or a properly executed collateral security agreement.

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
 December 31, 2023  
 (Continued)

Note 4. Federal Grant

The Calloway County Sheriff's office received a Federal Highway Safety Grant in the amount of \$22,000 from the Kentucky Transportation Cabinet's Office of Highway Safety applicable from October 1, 2022 through September 30, 2023. The grant was renewed for an additional period in the amount of \$22,000. The main purpose of this grant is to reduce fatalities on Kentucky roadways, minimize injuries to individuals and property, and to educate the public on ways to do this. For calendar year 2023, the Calloway County Sheriff's office was reimbursed \$27,186 from this grant.

Note 5. Short-term Debt

Direct Borrowings

A. State Advancement

The Finance and Administration Cabinet issued an advancement in the amount of \$300,000 to the Calloway County Sheriff's office for calendar year 2023, per KRS 64.140. The state advancement was due on or before December 31, 2023. The balance of this advancement was repaid in full as of November 22, 2023.

B. Changes in Short-term Debt

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
State Advancement	\$	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000	\$
Total Short-term Debt	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 300,000</u>	<u>\$ 300,000</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

Note 6. Lease Agreement

The Calloway County Sheriff's office was entered into a two-year lease agreement for the use of a 2023 truck. The lease agreement requires a monthly payment of \$995 for 24 months to be completed on February 3, 2025. The total lease liability balance of the agreement was \$11,935 as of December 31, 2023.

<u>Item Purchased</u>	<u>Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Term of Agreement</u>	<u>Ending Date</u>	<u>Balance as of December 31, 2023</u>
2023 Truck	\$ 995	24 months	February 3, 2025	\$ 11,935

CALLOWAY COUNTY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
December 31, 2023  
(Continued)

Note 7. Drug Forfeiture Account

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained a separate account for court ordered forfeitures of money and property. The funds are restricted under state regulations and should be used for various law enforcement operations, equipment, and education to fight against drug problems in the county. Funds are not subject to be turned over as excess fees. The beginning balance of the account was \$59,558. During the calendar year, receipts totaled \$10,932 and disbursements totaled \$4,542, leaving an ending balance of \$65,948 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 8. Federal Forfeiture Account

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained a federal drug forfeiture account. The account is funded by forfeitures awarded in federal drug cases and interest earned on deposits. The funds are restricted under federal regulations and should be used for various law enforcement operations, equipment, and education to fight against drug problems in the county. Funds are not subject to be turned over as excess fees. As of January 1, 2023, the federal drug forfeiture account had a beginning balance of \$0. During the calendar year, receipts totaled \$3,235 with no disbursements, leaving an ending balance of \$3,235 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 9. Sheriff's Drug Enforcement Account

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained a drug enforcement account. Receipts for this account are interest earned on deposits and funding from the Calloway County Fiscal Court to use for drug buys. The beginning balance of the account was \$12,303. During the calendar year, receipts totaled \$12,750 and disbursements totaled \$10,610, leaving an ending balance of \$14,443 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 10. DARE Account

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained a DARE account. Receipts for this account are interest earned of deposits and donations for the DARE program. The beginning balance of the account was \$570. During the calendar year, receipts totaled \$5,763, and disbursements totaled \$3,724, leaving an ending balance of \$2,609 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 11. Donation Account

The Calloway County Sheriff maintained a donation account. Receipts for this account are interest earned on deposits and donation made to the sheriff's department. The beginning balance of the account was \$1,922. During the calendar year, receipts totaled \$3,381 and disbursements totaled \$0, leaving an ending balance of \$5,303 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 12. Fiduciary Accounts

A. Sheriff's Evidence Holding Account

The Calloway County Sheriff deposited cash evidence into a custodial bank account. These funds are held until a resolution in the form of a court order is received. The funds are then remitted in accordance with the court order. The account had a beginning balance of \$2,789 with receipts of \$54 and no disbursements for calendar year 2023. The account balance was \$2,843 as of December 31, 2023.



CALLOWAY COUNTY  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
December 31, 2023  
(Continued)

Note 12. Fiduciary Accounts (Continued)

B. Trust Account

The Calloway County Sheriff is periodically required by the Calloway County Judicial System to act as the Public Administrator of decedents' estates until these estates can be settled. Additionally, the Calloway County Sheriff is periodically required by the Calloway County Judicial System to act as the Public Administrator for minor beneficiaries until they reached the appropriate age to receive benefits. The Calloway County Sheriff maintains the following custodial account:

Shank Beneficiary

The account had a beginning balance of \$9,093 with receipts of \$2,150 and \$0 of disbursements for calendar year 2023. The account balance was \$11,243 as of December 31, 2023.

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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND  
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL  
STATEMENT PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

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ALLISON BALL  
AUDITOR OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And  
On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of The Financial  
Statement Performed In Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Kenneth Imes, Calloway County Judge/Executive  
The Honorable Nicky Knight, Calloway County Sheriff  
Members of the Calloway County Fiscal Court

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the *Audit Program for County Fee Officials* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts, Commonwealth of Kentucky, the Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Excess Fees - Regulatory Basis of the Calloway County Sheriff for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statement and have issued our report thereon dated August 21, 2024. The Calloway County Sheriff's financial statement is prepared on a regulatory basis of accounting, which demonstrates compliance with the Commonwealth of Kentucky's regulatory basis of accounting and budget laws, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statement, we considered the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Calloway County Sheriff's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statement will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And  
On Compliance And Other Matters Based On An Audit Of The Financial  
Statement Performed In Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*  
(Continued)

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Calloway County Sheriff's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,



Allison Ball  
Auditor of Public Accounts  
Frankfort, KY

August 21, 2024